

Research, Writing and Publishing in English

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University of Maribor, January 15, 2020





Know your journal:

editor(s) format issue frequency

Explore the journal group: e.g. Elsevier



CiteScore, impact, most popular articles, submission guidelines



RESEARCH ORGANIZATION

More information on Research Data Guidelines.

READ the targeted journal(s)



Editorial Board *Critical Inquiry* Editor

W. J. T. Mitchell

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Titles Dr Professor Associate Professor Assistant Professor Emeritus Professor



W. J. T. Mitchell, Gaylord Donnelley Distinguished Service Professor of English and Art History

Dear Dr Mitchell, Dear Dr Mitchell:



The Cover letter (or email)

Brevity Politeness Accuracy



Address one editor, by name Be **formal** in style **Ask** for the article to be considered for publication Mention that it is **not being submitted** elsewhere **Summarize** why it fits the journal's profile (bullet points are allowable) Perhaps mention its **connection** to other articles in this journal Don't drop names Keep it to **one page**

Documentation formats Humanities/Languages: MLA Chicago 1: Notes and Bibliography Chicago 2: Author-date

Psychology / Social Sciences: APA

Biology CSE Medicine AMA; Vancouver style



https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/ 01/

MLA APA Chicago Style

House Style

Mendeley

Free reference manager and academic social network

Zotero

Free, easy-to-use tool to help you **collect**, **organize**, **cite**, **and share** your research sources

Thomson Reuters **ENDNOTE**



Ethical Issues during research

Consent:

patient, participant, animal experiments, environmental permissions

Conflict of interest

Falsifying data

Fabricating data





Self-plagiarism

text recycling "recycling fraud"

COPE: Committee on Publication Ethics



Most common in

- ~ Literature summary
- ~ Materials
- \sim Methodology



Not tolerated in

- ~Results
- ~ Discussion
- ~ Conclusion

You may not own the copyright to your own article. You may share copyright with co-authors.

So, (i) rewrite, or (ii) cite yourself

Avoid copy-paste of methodology paragraphs.

Two rules

~Do not send your article to two or more journals simultaneously.

~ Do not publish a translation of your article as a "new" piece of research.

CASE TEXT (ADAPTED FROM COPE WEBSITE)

A paper was submitted to one journal on **7 March**, revised on **20 May**, submitted to another journal on

21 March, revised on 29 May,

accepted on 2 July and published in December

The content of both papers is identical but each has different reference styles so were clearly intended for two different journals. The submission letter to the first journal clearly states that the material has not been submitted elsewhere. What should the two editors do now?

BioMed Central guidelines on duplicate publication

Type of pre-publication	Re-use?
Authors' personal/institutional websites	Yes
Abstracts/posters presented at scientific meetings	Yes
Open science - data posted on wikis, blogs, electror online notebooks, networking websites	nic Yes
Figures and tables in non-research articles.	Yes, with permission

Avoiding technical plagiarism

the five (5) word rule

Any sequence of five words in a row that is identical to your source may require documentation



<u>Original</u>

These early extravagant, seemingly <u>misogynistic tropes</u> <u>signal a return to an almost child-like way of perceiving</u> the adult body, from a position of difference, but not of complete otherness, since the child perceives the threat of mutation in its own future.

(Gadpaille 2008, 9)

<u>Plagiarism from this source</u> In many of her novels, Atwood uses **misogynistic tropes that signal an almost child-like way of perceiving** adult bodies, as in her novel, *Surfacing*.

ORIGINAL

Girls are primarily considered a liability until they are married off. Spending money on educating a girl is equated to investing in a venture that has already failed (Sharma 2013).

BAD PARAPHRASE

In India girls are considered a liability until they are married off; therefore, spending money on educating girls is considered a failure to invest wisely (Sharma 2013).

GOOD PARAPHRASE

Sharma reports on the attitude that sees girl children as a family burden, their education as a waste of money and their marriage as the only end to the economic drain (Sharma 2013).

Achieving the scholarly tone neutrality directness short sentences minimal repetition



Repetition: the big no-no

IN CONTENT: re-word rather than repeat strategic placement of evidence use proof/example once

IN LINKAGE: As I have already said, **X**

As has been established,



Fake Journals

Journal of Advances in Humanities Institute of ADVANCED Scientific Research

An International, Peer Reviewed & Referred Scholarly Research Journal's

Science Publishing Group (SciencePG)(<u>www.sciencepublishinggroup.com</u>) American International Journal of Social Science (AIJSS) ISSN 2325-4149 (Print), ISSN 2325-4165 (Online)

American International Journal of Social Science (AIJSS) is a double blind peer reviewed journal published by <u>Center for</u> <u>Promoting Ideas (CPI), USA.</u> The main objective of AIJSS is to provide an intellectual platform for the international scholars. AIJSS aims to promote interdisciplinary studies in social science and become the leading journal in social science in the world.

Online Help in Identifying Fake Journals

http://scholarlyoa.com/individual-journals/

https://sites.google.com/site/fakeresearchjournal publishers/



Redundancy

due to the fact that in view of the fact that in light of the fact that regardless of the fact that despite the fact that aware of the fact that because since since although although know



The above-mentioned factors The factors that have previously been enumerated



These factors



The analyzed data

The included plant species

The studied cases

this data

these plant species

these cases



Article titles

Confidence Conciseness Nominalization

<u>Humanities & Social Sciences</u>: noun phrases

Sciences:

statements (full sentences)

The Efficacy of Group Counselling against Primary School Bullying

Teachers Role, Responsibility and Opinions on Playground Discipline

Drug X Reduces Tumors in Early-Onset Prostate Cancer



Written in English

Written in Slovene

Language editor

Translator AND Language editor

Written in English + No editor =



Impact factor

InCites Journal Citation Reports Scimago

Humanities Journals Wiki

I submitted by e-mail. Within two weeks, the managing editor wrote to say that they did not feel 18thC Studies was the right journal for my article. Swift rejection was much better than long wait.

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Photography: Amy Kennedy